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THE METTO



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SOUTH CAROLINA CORPS
OF CADETS

Identification

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This Book Belongs To

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Class _____ Rifle No. _____

Barracks ----- Phone No.-----

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**In Case of Serious Illness
or Accident Notify**

Mr. _____

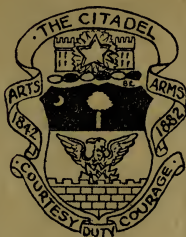
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THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

CARRY THIS HANDBOOK WITH YOU

THE STUDENTS' HANDBOOK



THE STUDENT HANDBOOK

Published Annually

By the

Young Men's Christian Association

of

THE CITADEL

The Military College of
South Carolina

1934-1935

STAFF

B. K. Thornley, Jr.	Editor-in-Chief
W. R. Haynsworth	Associate Editor
B. B. Abrams	Managing Editor

DEDICATION

With grateful appreciation for all the things he has done to serve Citadel cadets and to uplift them physically, morally, and spiritually, we, the members of the Palmetto staff, take great pleasure in dedicating this handbook to our faithful friend and helper.

MR. J. MORRISON LELAND.



J. MORRISON LELAND
Gen. Sec'y. Y. M. C. A.

ALMA MATER

—:—

On the shores of South Carolina
Proudly rears its head,
All hail to thee, our Alma Mater.
Conquer and prevail!
Loyal sons will ever love thee,
Honor and obey.
All Hail to thee, our Alma Mater.
CITADEL, all hail!

—:—

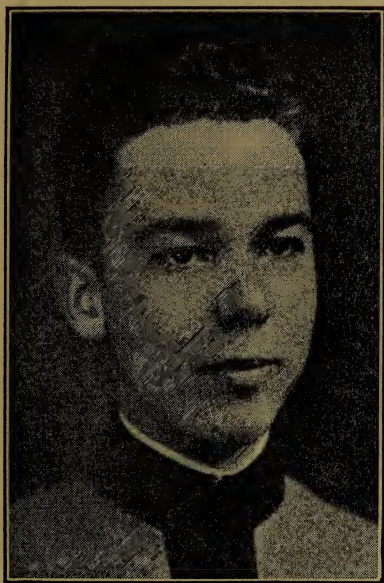
(When this song is played or sung at student gatherings or on other occasions all will stand at attention. If covered the cap will be raised with arm outstretched during the last two lines. Make this song yours and be proud to sing it!)

FOREWORD

A hearty welcome to a New Freshman Class and to our returning upperclassmen. Between the thin covers of this small book we wish to portray the high spots of student life at The Citadel—its customs and traditions. Freshmen, especially will find it of untold value in the first few weeks of this strange thing called "cadet life." Read it carefully, follow its teachings, and become—something unacquired elsewhere.—A Citadel man.

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B. K. THORNLEY, JR.
Pres. Y. M. C. A.

PURPOSE

1. To lead young men to faith in God through Jesus Christ.

2. To lead them into membership and service in the Christian Church.

3. To promote their growth in Christian faith and character, especially in the study of the Bible and daily prayer.

4. To influence them to devote themselves in united effort with all Christians to making the will of God effective in human society and to extend the Kingdom of God throughout the world.

5. To strive to serve all students in the best way possible and uphold the ideals and policies of the institution which it serves.

THE CITADEL Y. M. C. A.

ADVISORY BOARD

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 Personal Work -----W. C. Lott
 Sophomore Council -----H. J. Hoffman
 Athletic -----Glascok
 Program -----Hodges E. B. & Taber

**BRIEF SKETCH OF HISTORY OF L
THE Y. M. C. A.**

The Young Men's Christian Association had its origin in one man, Sir George Williams of London in the year 1844. In his early life, George felt the need of daily prayer and spiritual uplift to such a strong degree that he called his friends together each morning in a little room in his establishment for a few minutes of prayer and praise service. Thus did the "Y" get its start, and ever since that date it has been growing each year being better able to serve the cause of humanity and to aid in the spread of the doctrines and teachings of Jesus Christ. Today the organization encircles the globe, daily bringing together young men and boys into a brotherhood which keeps alive the spirit of Christ.

In order that the young men of the colleges of the world might keep in closer touch with things "spiritual and that the Christian Spirit might reign in the hearts of students everywhere, a branch of the Y. M. C. A., the Student Young Men's Christian Association, has been organized. The Citadel of course is a member of this powerful organization. The control of the affairs of the Association is placed in the hands of the students themselves for the purpose of training them in the qualities of Christian leadership, with a general secretary to oversee the work and to advise. The realization of the purposes and principles, of this student organization depends upon the interest and the wholehearted support of all students, for it is strictly their organization.

THE WORK OF THE ASSOCIATION

In seeking to accomplish the purpose for which the association has been organized, the full needs of the whole man are recognized. All normal healthy developments of cadet life are regarded as sacred and contributing to the ultimate aim of human life. To neglect a proper development along all lines of student endeavor leads to a one-sided education. Therefore, the "Y" seeks to aid in every phase of activity that is regarded as proper.

The "Y" sponsors religious work of all kinds, social activities, sports, and recreation. In its religious work, the association conducts a prayer service every Tuesday morning; for the benefit of all who care to attend special services every Sunday night with varied forms of entertainment, and brief chapel services each morning in the mess hall before the Corps marches out from breakfast. It sends delegations to the Conference at Blue Ridge and the State Y. M. C. A. Officers, Conference at Columbia. Also, during the year a course in Bible study by eminent leaders in religious work is given.

The "Y" assists materially in the intramural athletic program which is properly a function of the athletic department and is carried on principally by that body.

Other phases of the work of the Y. M. C. A. are too numerous to mention and the results are impossible to ascertain; but one may rest assured that everything possible is done "to lead

young men to faith in God through Jesus Christ."

To aid the "Y" secretary in the undertakings of the association, several cadet committees are listed under the headings: Post Office & "Y" Office. Bible Study, Chapel Committee, Music Committee, Freshmen Council, Sophomore Council, Hospital Committee, Publicity, Personal Work, and Athletic Committee. Besides being of great help in carrying on the work of the organization, these committees help to inculcate into the minds of students that the "Y" is essentially a student affair; that its success depends upon their support and co-operation.

MEMBERSHIP

All students at matriculation become members of the Young Men's Christian Association of The Citadel. According to the rule of the National Council, the membership is divided into two classes, namely: active and associate. The active membership is composed of those students who are members of and in good standing with an evangelical church. These students alone are eligible to vote and hold office in the association. The associate members, students who do not come under the above ruling, are accorded all other privileges. This division should not cause any friction in the activities of the "Y," and as long as the aim of each cadet is service to God and his fellowman, this will not.

"Y" OFFICE AND POST OFFICE

Along with the many services that the "Y" renders the Corps of Cadets, goes the post office, which is not in any way the least of these services. It affords you every convenience that your home town office does, and can give all the services that you will need here. Stamps, money orders issued and cashed, registry and insured mail, etc. The hours for the mail are: Departs daily, except Sunday and Saturday, 8:30 A. M. and 12:30 P. M.: Arrives daily, except Sunday and Saturday, 9:30 A. M. and 2:30 P. M. Ready for you about 10:15 A. M. and 2:45 P. M. On Sunday and Saturday mail arrives in morning only. Big U. S. Mail boxes outside of both barracks are for mail only after 3:00 P. M. every day, as it is emptied only at 8:50 P. M. every day.

Cash Depository: This is for your allowances and extra cash which you don't want to carry around with you. Hours are: Monday, Wednesday, and Friday of each week, both deposits and withdrawals. Come by "Y" and talk this special service over with the Secretary.

Secretary and Assistants are on duty practically all day, and you can always find access to the "Y" office if you wish it, but help us keep the above hours strictly business, and there won't be any trouble.

SERVICE TO STUDENTS

The Citadel "Y" is first and foremost a serving organization. Christ said: "I am among you as one that serveth." We feel that the "Y" carries out the Christian ideal, if it serves cadets in any way possible. The various duties performed by members of the cabinet and officers, working with the general secretary, are part of the "Y,"s program. The post office is the biggest piece of service that is tendered, for the "Y" takes entire charge of this service to the college. Errands attended to in the city by our secretary are right in line with the work, and you must call on him if you wish a little business attended to. Other services rendered are: daily visits to hospitals, valuables and money kept in safe, telegrams received and sent, express shipments handled, kodak work, canteen checks cashed at bank, and many things that arise during the year. Make the "Y" your own by calling on her for little kindnesses.

BIBLE STUDY AND DISCUSSION GROUPS

The entire first term of the college year is turned over to Bible Study as the main feature of the "Y" program. Each Sunday night for ten weeks Bible study classes are organized in both barracks. There are two groups of upper-classmen and four more of Freshmen. Strong, influential leaders are secured from local churches and faculty mem-

bers, who give of their best to broaden the outlook and build the best characters of the student body. You won't find the time devoted to this thrown away; in fact it will enhance greatly your college standing.

After Christmas, the Bible study classes are replaced by song services and special services bringing special music, entertainment, and speakers.

BLUE RIDGE

Each year from June 9th to 18th, there gather at Blue Ridge, N. C., over three hundred young men from colleges representing ten of the Southern States. These young men represent the YMCA and other religious organizations on their campuses, and come together for no other reason than to study problems relative to their colleges, enjoy the mountain climate and to find themselves as to life work and attitudes toward things religious. If you feel that you would like to really get under "where God speaks to man in no uncertain way," go to Blue Ridge next summer. A delegation is always sent from The Citadel "Y", and you can go just as well as another. Expenses are moderate, yet are ample to give one real satisfactory service while at the conference. Volley ball and all athletic sports are made an interesting and competitive part of the ten-day period, and you may represent your college in one or more branches.

ON TO BLUE RIDGE ! !

CABINET SPRING RETREAT

Ten years ago, in the Spring of 1924, there was started what is known as the Spring Retreat for the Cabinet. This proved of such value, that it is now an annual affair, and we look forward to it with a great deal of pleasure and promise. The newly-elected officers and committee chairman, with members of the faculty and general secretary, withdraw from the college and city noise to a quiet place, often in some nearby community where we are certain of shelter and a good square meal. There we discuss problems of the campus, map out just what is the best program for the next year, and take stock of our own personal lives. This Retreat is serving an excellent place in the work of the "Y" and will be kept up.

COUNCIL WORK

Early in 1933 two members of the Freshman class, inspired by attendance upon a conference, expressed a desire to see their fellow-classmen working in a council. A member of the local Exchange Club contributed lumber and nails and a council ring was built just across the railroad tracks. Here each Friday night the council, composed of twenty-five leaders, each with five members of his group, meets for social, religious, or business session. This group will carry on through its four years. Certain members of last year's council have been selected to organize the Freshmen council for the coming year.

MORNING WATCH SERVICES

Each Tuesday morning immediately after breakfast, morning watch services are held in each barracks in one of the class rooms on the first floor. These brief services are in the charge of a regular morning watch committee, which strives to give all cadets who so desire it an opportunity to begin the day aright. At these meetings, short text from Scripture is quoted by the cadet in charge after which sentence prayers are offered. With the full and busy schedule which a Citadel cadet generally finds at his disposal daily, it is to his advantage to be able to begin attending the morning watch service. Much benefit is derived from them.

FRESHMAN REGULATIONS

The following are printed with the hope that they will aid freshmen in remembering what is expected of them.

1. Recruits will at all times deport themselves in a dignified and soldierly manner when out of their rooms.

2. They will address upperclassmen by their last names, prefaced by "Mister." If the last name of the upperclassman is not known to the recruit, he will address him as "Sir."

3. In barracks they will square all corners and walk on the outer portion of the gallery.

4. They will sit at "Attention," on the forward six inches of the chair, at meals before being given "Rest" and

after they have finished eating, until commanded to "Rise."

5. They will not serve themselves at meals before upperclassmen.

6. They will "Double-time" up and down the stairs in barracks.

7. They will meet the "Two-minute steel" at formations, and will "Stand at ease" properly.

8. They will not walk on the quadrangle except when going to and from formations.

9. They will maintain a distance of five paces from any other recruit in front of them.

10. They will not loiter in shower rooms and vicinity at any time.

11. When leaving their rooms, recruits will be in proper uniform; that is, cap, gray shirt, tie, and gray trousers, unless otherwise prescribed. The only exception is on going to the shower room for the purpose of taking a shower, or returning therefrom. All parts of the uniform, when worn, will be buttoned.

12. They will not enter the Post Office except on business, and they will not loiter therein.

13. They will not loiter on or under the galleries, in the sally port, or about the guard room.

14. They will maintain a soldiery carriage at all times outside their rooms; particularly will they keep their shoulders back and their chins drawn in.

15. They will not converse with anyone outside of their rooms except on business. No questions will be asked of an upperclassman by a recruit unless permission is first obtained to ask a

question. (Example: "Sir, may I ask a question, Sir.")

16. They will not use the front sally port except when in a formation, on week ends, or when going on leave.

17. They will salute the "Seal" on the front of Main Barracks before going on leave.

This list is not an infallible guide, but covers the majority of rules which pertain to freshmen.

"Let him who desires peace prepare for War.,"—Vegetius.

De Re Militari, 111 Prologue.

"It is most meet we arm us 'gainst the foe."—Shakespeare.

Henry V, Act II, Scene IV.

ADVICE TO FRESHMEN

The upperclassmen will gladly help you whenever you need it, if you ask them in the proper spirit.

You will succeed better if you try to be alert, obedient without grumbling, and manly.

Get a good start from the first and do not allow yourself to get behind.

Make friends of your classmates; you will enjoy thinking of them in after years, as well as enjoy their companionship at present.

Do not allow college life to make you lower your standards.

Do not neglect your religious life. The Y. M. C. A. carries on activities which will help you in this respect, such as Chapel exercises, Bible Study classes, and Vesper Services. Back them.

Be true to the best you know.

HISTORICAL SKETCH

Previous to the year 1842, the State of South Carolina had to depositories for its arms and munitions of war—one known as The Citadel, in the City of Charleston; the other known as The Arsenal, in the City of Columbia. These were guarded by companies of enlisted men and trained officers, and were maintained at an expense of twenty-four thousand dollars per annum.

It was Governor Richardson who made the suggestion that these garrisons be replaced by young men, who, while serving as guards should receive military training, and instruction in the practical and mechanical arts. Under the administration of his successor, Governor Hammond, an Act of the Legislature was passed, on December 20, 1842, creating The Citadel and Arsenal Academies.

The Board appointed by the Governor to carry out the purpose of the Act lost no time in performing its duty and the Faculty of The Citadel was elected on February 23rd following. By the twentieth of March, both The Citadel and the Arsenal were in operation.

In arranging the course of studies for The Citadel, the report of the Board to the General Assembly says:

"The Board has aimed at a system of education at once scientific and practical, and which, if their original design is carried out, will eminently qualify the cadets there taught for almost any station and condition of life.

"During the course, besides the usual branches taught at the primary schools in the State, they will be instructed in the history of South Carolina, modern

history, then French language, every department of mathematics, bookkeeping, rhetoric, moral philosophy, architectural and topographical drawing, natural philosophy, chemistry, geology, mineralogy, botany, civil and military engineering, the constitutional law of the United States, and the law of nations. In addition to that course, they will be instructed in the duties of the soldier, the school of the company and the battalion, the science of war, the evolution of the line, and the duties of commissioned officers."

The Arsenal at first co-equal with The Citadel, was soon incorporated with it, and had for its special function the instruction and training of the recruits forming what was known as the Fourth Class.

The first class, numbering six men, was graduated in 1856. C. C. Tew, the first honor man of his class, and proto-graduate of the institution, afterwards founded the Hillsboro Military Academy, North Carolina, was Colonel of North Carolina troops in the Confederate Army, and was killed at Sharpsburg, September, 1862, while commanding Anderson's brigade.

The value to the State of the military training given at The Citadel is strikingly shown by the fact that of the two hundred and forty graduates before the close of the War Between the States, about two hundred were officers in the Confederate service, and forty-three laid down their lives upon the battlefield. The list of Citadel officers in that great conflict is an honor roll of which any institution may well be proud.

There are two dates in the history of the State Military Academies which mark the boundaries of this greatest Military struggle of the century. Between January 9, 1861, and May 9, 1865, what a tragic history was enacted!

On the former date, Maj. P. F. Stevens, Superintendent, and a graduate of The Citadel, in command of a detachment of Citadel Cadets manning a battery of 24-pounders on Morris Island drove off the steamer, "Star of the West," which was attempting the relief of Fort Sumter—thus firing the first hostile shot of the War.

On the latter date, Captain J. P. Thomas, Superintendent of The Arsenal, and also a graduate of The Citadel, with the cadets at his command had a skirmish with Stoneman's raiders, near Williamston, S. C., thus firing the last shot of the War delivered by any organized body of troops east of the Mississippi River.

At the present time the Corps of Cadets has an annual drill for the "Star of the West" medal, a handsome trophy for the best-drilled cadet of the Corps presented to the institution many years ago by Dr. B. H. Teague, a veteran of the War. This medal gets its name from a piece of oak wood, in the form of a star, taken from the historic vessel.

At the fall of Charleston, in February, 1865, The Citadel was occupied by Federal troops. The Corps of Cadets was at that time in the field in the upper part of the State, and never returned to the institution, which continued in the hands of the United States military authorities, in spite of the best efforts of the State to recover it, until 1881.

In that year, Governor Hagood said in his annual message to the General Assembly:

"The State Military Academy at Charleston has been suspended in its operations since the late Civil War. This has been due to the fact that the building known as The Citadel, in which it has its seat, has been since the close of the War in the possession of the United States authorities, and has been used by them until recently as a military post.

"It is understood that the General Government is now prepared to restore it to the custody of the State. It is desirable that this property be recovered and again devoted to the purpose of higher education, in the facilities for which our needs are greater than the source of supply.

"A measure will probably be submitted to you at this session to accomplish this purpose and you will permit me to say that, in my judgment, it is now practicable to reopen the school, and it ought to be done."

The Citadel was reopened on October 1, 1882, with 189 cadets, and has been in continuous and successful operation ever since.

In 1910, the Legislature fixed the title of the institution as "The Citadel, The Military College of South Carolina."

In 1918, the City of Charleston offered the State a magnificent tract of nearly 200 acres of land adjacent to Hampton Park, and beautifully situated on the banks of the Ashley River, for a "Greater Citadel." The Legislature accepted the offer and made in 1919 and 1920 appropriations for the necessary buildings.

On September 20, 1922, the college opened in its commodious new quarters, which had been provided at a cost of more than a million dollars. The facilities in laboratories and classrooms have been largely increased; dormitory accommodations have been enlarged forty per cent, and ample and beautiful grounds for all military work and athletic activities have been provided.

BUILDINGS

"MAIN BARRACKS"

This huge building is one of the most imposing structures on the campus. It is four stories in height and finished in gray stucco. In it are accommodations for 400 cadets, office of the commandant, Director of student affairs, Quartermaster, the Infantry armory, barber shop, and post office. Each room opens on a gallery facing an inner quadrangle. The building is known as "Infantry Barracks" as that unit of the R. O. T. C. was formerly quartered there.

"MESS HALL"

Thrice daily the corps of cadets is marched to the mess hall, a well ventilated structure of the same style architecture as the other buildings of the college. In the rear of the hall are kitchens, and quarters for the mess sergeant and his family.

"LAUNDRY"

The laundry building is well equipped with modern machinery. Soiled laundry is picked up on Monday mornings, and returned on Friday to the cadets' boxes in the building.

"ARTILLERY BUILDINGS"

There are several buildings in Artillery Park which house the various heavy guns, trucks, and contain plotting rooms and laboratories.

"MARY BENNETT MURRAY HOSPITAL"

The hospital was erected at a cost of \$60,000 by a public-spirited citizen of Charleston and presented to the college in 1923. It is one of the most complete and well-equipped infirmaries in the South.

"ALUMNI HALL"

Alumni Hall was erected in 1923 with a fund of \$50,000 subscribed by graduates and former cadets. On the ground floor is located lockers, dressing rooms, showers, and a boxing room. The second floor houses the gymnasium which is well equipped with rowing apparatus, pulleys, basket ball court, and other apparatus.

"ANDREW B. MURRAY BARRACKS"

During the year 1926, a new barracks was constructed to accommodate 350 additional cadets. This building is named in honor of the man who gen-

erously contributed half of the cost of construction. It also quarters the Citadel tailor shop, artillery armory, and a student Publication room.

"FACULTY HOMES"

In the year 1927, two faculty houses were constructed on the campus, one for the president, and the other, containing four apartments for administrative officers and professors. In 1931, another building was erected to provide quarters for the dean and the commandant of cadets.

"BOND HALL"

The most beautiful building on the campus is the Administration building. It is composed of two wings which were built in 1922, and a central part which was completed in 1931. In it are housed the offices of the administrative officers, class rooms, engineering and chemistry laboratories, and the library.

"JOHNSON HAGOOD STADIUM"

All home football games are played at the steel stadium which was built as a memorial to General Hagood, a famous Citadel graduate who later became Governor of South Carolina.

"SWIMMING POOL"

The spring of this year saw the completion of a reinforced concrete swimming pool. At present it is open air, but plans are being made to construct a building over it which will contain a filtration plant and ample bath rooms.

"THE TRACK"

A cinder track was also built on the practice field this spring. It is composed of a 440 yard oval and a 220 yard straightaway.

"GOLF COURSE"

One of the finest nine-hole golf courses in the state is layed out on the grounds. It affords many hours of healthful diversion to the cadets.

THE LIBRARY

One of the most important complements of any college is its library. It is the final authority on almost any subject. It can give to the mind a broadness that would require years of travel and experience to obtain otherwise. Ability to use the library will be of infinite advantage both in the classroom and in other affairs even in post-college life.

The Citadel library is located on the second floor of Bond Hall. In it may be found works of various kinds:—scientific, historical, classical in general they are along lines of study pursued at The Citadel and enough information is obtainable to make students well-informed if proper use is made of the library. Besides these, there is found good fiction and recreational readings, besides periodicals on current events and current literature.

"AVENUE OF REMEMBRANCE"

In 1922, as a tribute to the valour of those Charleston and Citadel men who died in the World War, the Auxiliary unit of the Charleston Post of the American Legion dedicated an avenue through the campus. On each side of the avenue are planted Palmetto trees, each tree a memorial to a particular soldier.

SUPERINTENDENTS

of the

Military College of South Carolina

No.	Term
1 Colonel W. F. Graham	-----1843-1844
2 Colonel R. W. Calcock	-----1844-1852
3 Colonel F. W. Capers	-----1852-1859
4 Major P. F. Stevens	-----1859-1861
5 Colonel J. B. White	-----1861-1865
United States Military Occupa- tion	-----1865-1882
6 Captain J. P. Thomas	-----1882-1885
8 Colonel Ashbury Coward	---1890-1908
9 Colonel O. J. Bond	-----1908-1931
10 General C. P. Summerall	--1931----

TRADITIONS AND CUSTOMS

There are certain customs of the Corps of Cadets which by long usage acquire the sanction of authority. Their strict observance has for its object the perpetuation of those practices which foster the pride, spirit, and morals of the corps. Experience has proved that they are invaluable in molding character, in teaching courtesy, deference to and respect for seniors, obedience, and

loyalty. They exert the most far reaching influence in maintaining the very highest standards of discipline, duty, and honor in the corps. It should therefore be the serious ambition of every young man, immediately upon his admission to the Corps of Cadets, to familiarize himself with these customs and standards and to conform to them conscientiously, for it is through them that he will be able to acquire the true Citadel Spirit.

ADVICE

From the Cadet Colonel

You freshmen who are just entering The Citadel are standing upon the threshold of a new and distinct phase of your life. Regardless of from where you come or what your experiences in life have been in the past, you will find that while at The Citadel and as a member of the Corps of Cadets that all will be vastly different from anything you have been accustomed to. The Citadel offers you many opportunities. It is your task to grasp these opportunities and make the best of them.

Life at The Citadel is not an easy one. One of your first lessons will be promptness and obedience to commands. On the drill field and off it you will find that restrictions are placed upon you as to your conduct and behavior. You will be kept busy from the first call of "REVEILLE" in the morning until "Taps" at night. Many things will crowd upon you each day. You must learn to do thoroughly satisfactory work in the minimum time in the classroom and in your barracks life. Take

part in as many branches of Cadet Activities as you possibly can. Only through constant practice and exercise can you rightfully hope to develop your talents, whether they be hidden or in evidence.

Your past is behind you. You enter these portals with a clean slate. Upon it you are to inscribe the record of your life as a cadet. Lend yourself diligently, to the training which for almost a century has been found to be excellent. The Citadel is a place where men are made. Help it to put its stamp upon you so that you may graduate from here the very essence of manhood—a true Citadel man.

Your heritage is unexcelled. Do not touch it except with reverence. If you can abide by the principles which this institution seeks to ingrain in your character and can guide your destiny by The Citadel's measure of manhood, whatever may be your lot, you can consider your time as time well used, your efforts as effort well spent, and your life as a life well lived.

COLLEGE CALENDAR

Sept. 7—Examinations for condition and admission.

Sept. 8—10:00 a. m. winter college. Opening Day.

Sept. 10—8:00 a. m., Academic Work begins.

Oct. 6—Citadel vs. Ogelthorpe U.

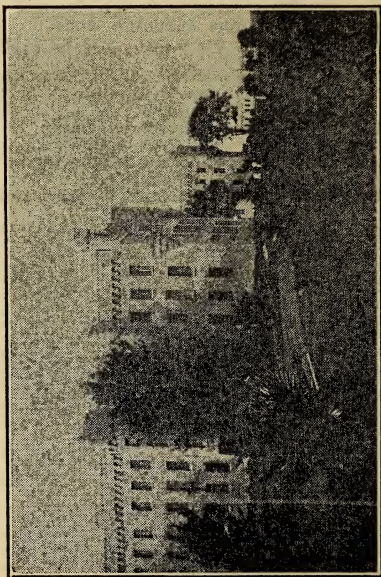
Oct. 18—Corps to Orangeburg Fair.

Oct. 20—First six weeks of recruit period end.

Oct. 26—First dress parade.

Nov. 11—Armistice Day.

- Nov. 17—West Point football game.
Nov. 30—Thanksgiving Day. Football,
Citadel vs. P. C.
Dec. 21—Christmas furlough begins.
Jan. 2—Christmas furlough ends.
Jan. 28—First semester examinations
begin.
Feb. 1—First semester examinations end.
Feb. 22—Washington's Birthday. First
Full Dress Parade.
March 27—Easter Holidays begin.
April 2—Easter Holidays end.
April 5—White uniforms authorized.
May 2-4—Federal inspection.
May 27—Second semester examinations
begin.
June 1—Commencement.



GENERAL SUMMERALL

General Charles Pelot Summerall was elected by the Board of Visitors President of the Citadel in January of 1931. He actually took over his duties at the beginning of the fall term of the same year. He relieved the late Colonel Oliver J. Bond, who held this office for twenty-three years.

General Summerall was born at Lake City, Florida, March 5, 1867. He attended Porter Military Academy in Charleston graduating in 1885, and then went to the U. S. Military Academy at West Point. In 1892 he graduated from that institution and received his commission as a second lieutenant in the regular army. He advanced steadily in rank and became a colonel on May 15, 1917. In the same year he was promoted to brigadier general and in the following year was made a major general. By an Act of Congress he was made a general in 1929.

A veteran soldier, General Summerall has seen service in the Spanish-American War, the World War, in Alaska, and in the Philippines. He was appointed Chief-of-Staff of the U. S. Army in 1926, retiring in 1930.

Upon his breast rest many medals and awards given to him by the U. S. Government and the Allied Governments for his service and personal valor.

With such a distinguished gentleman at its head, The Citadel is certain to increase its already great prestige and become one of the greatest schools in the country.

CADETS AND GRADUATES WHO GAVE THEIR LIVES FOR STATE AND COUNTRY

The Civil War

- Col. C. C. Tew—class, 1846; killed,
Sharpsbury, 1862
- Capt. J. B. Colding—class, 1851; killed,
Winchester, 1863.
- Lt.-Col. F. G. Palmer—class, 1851;
killed, Second Manassas, 1862.
- D. T. Williams—class, 1852; killed
Gettysburg, 1863.
- Geo. F. Gamble—class, 1852; killed, Vir-
ginia, 1861.
- Capt. W. S. Brewster—class, 1852;
killed, Fredericksburg, 1862.
- Capt. T. W. Fitzgerald—class, 1852;
killed, Chancellorsville, 1863.
- Lt. R. A. Palmer—class, 1852; killed,
First Manassas, 1862.
- Lt. H. B. Houseal—class, 1852 killed,
Florida, 1862.
- Brig.-Gen. M. Jenkins—class, 1853;
killed, Wilderness, 1864.
- Capt. C. T. Haskell—class, 1854; killed,
Morris Island, 1863.
- Col. O. G. Fleming—class, 1853; killed,
Petersburg, 1864.
- Lt.-Col. J. M. Dean—class, 1855; killed,
Shiloh, 1862.
- Col. J. D. Nance—class, 1856; killed,
Wilderness, 1864.
- J. A. Evans—class, 1855; killed, Ken-
nesaw Mt., 1864.
- J. A. Finch—class, 1856; killed, Second
Manassas, 1862.
- Capt. G. Ross—class, 1856; killed, Ar-
kansas, 1861.
- Col. C. W. McCreary—class, 1857;
killed, Five Forks, Va., 1864.

- Lt.-Col. W. P. Shooter—class, 1859; killed, Virginia, 1864.
- Capt. J. L. Litchfield—class, 1859; killed, Maryland Heights, 1862.
- Col. O. G. Youmans—class, 1859; killed, Richmond, 1864.
- Lt. G. M. McDowell—class, 1859; killed, Gettysburg, 1863.
- T. O. McCaslan—class, 1859; killed, Virginia, 1862.
- A. S. Gaillard—class, 1860; killed, Wounds, 1870.
- Lt. C. A. Erwin—class, 1860; killed, Seige of Charleston, 1863.
- Lt. S. L. Kirby—class, 1860; killed, River Bridge, S. C., 1865.
- Scout F. De Caradeuc—class, 1860; killed, North Virginia, 1862.
- Capt. F. H. Harleston—class, 1860; killed, Fort Sumter, 1863.
- Adj. J. D. Lee—class, 1861; killed, Fraser's Farm, 1862.
- Maj. J. H. Burns—class, 1861; killed, Gettysburg, 1863.
- Maj. J. M. Wilder—class, 1861; killed, Scond Manassas, 1862.
- Lt. T. M. Wylie—class, 1861; killed, South Carolina, 1865.
- Adj. J. C. Palmer—class, 1861; killed, Chickamauga, 1863.
- N. Wilson—class, 1861; killed, Sharpsburg, 1862.
- Lt. R. Croft—class, 1861; killed, Wounds, 1865.
- W. F. McKewn—class, 1862; killed, Fredericksburg, 1862.
- G. A. McDowell—class, 1862; killed, John's Island, 6184.
- D. P. Campbell—class, 1862; killed, Po-cataliga, 1864.

- S. B. Dyer—class, 1862; killed, Richmond, 1864.
Ser.-Maj. J. B. Dotterer—class, 1862; killed, Reseca, 1864.
Adj. W. M. Smith—class, 1863; killed, Cold Harbor, 1863.
Adj. J. D. Quattlebaum—class, 1864; killed, Petersburg, 1864.
R. F. Nichols—class, 1865; killed, Charleston, 1865.

THE WORLD WAR

- Lt.-Col. E. C. Register—class, 1905; killed, Poland, 1920.
Lt.-Col. R. H. Willis—class, 1908; killed, Franch, 1918.
Lt. J. H. David—class, 1914; killed, Franch, 1918.
Capt. J. H. Holmes, Jr.—class, 1915; France, 1918.
Capt. J. A. Mood, Jr.—class, 1916; —France, 1918.
Capt. G. H. Yarborough—class, 1916; killed, France, 1918.
Lt. J. L. Weeks—class, 1917; killed, Germany, 1920.
Lt. A. T. Elmore—class, 1917; killed, France, 1918.

U. S. MARINE SERVICE

- Capt. J. R. Martin—class, 1913; killed, Santo Domingo, 1917.
Lt. J. K. Bolton—class, 1916; killed, Santo Domingo, 1917.
Lt. R. C. Howard—class, 1917; killed, Santo Domingo, 1919.
Capt. W. C. Byrd—class, 1916; killed Nicaragua, 1928.

U. S. AIR CORPS SERVICE

Lt. W. A. Ogelsby—class, 1931; killed, Kelly Field, 1932.

Lt. E. L. Jackson—class, 1931; killed, Kelly Field, 1932.

Cadet C. D. Rogers—class, 1932; killed, Randolph Field, Texas, 1933.

Let the deeds of these men be an inspiration to those who would tread the path to glory.

HONORS

THE SCHOLARSHIP MEDAL

A scholarship medal is awarded every year to the member of the Graduating Class who has made the highest average during the four years at The Citadel. To merit this award is indeed an honor and indicates a true superiority in the work accomplished during the college career.

THE "WILSON RING"

This ring, given each year by Dr. John O. Wilson, late President of Lander College, is awarded to the member of the Senior Class voted by his classmates "the purest, most courteous, and most manly" cadet in his class. This award is the most highly valued honor that a man can receive at the completion of his four years at The Citadel.

THE " W. C. WHITE" MEDAL

This medal is given annually by Mr. W. C. White to the captain of the prize company. The members of the company are also permitted to wear on the left sleeve of the Full-Dress Uniform a three-inch bar of gold braid. The awards are made as a result of a competitive drill by companies.

"STAR OF THE WEST" MEDAL"

Each year a competitive drill in the manual of arms is held for the "Star of the West" Medal, a handsome trophy presented to the institution many years ago by Dr. B. H. Teague, a veteran of the Civi War. This medal gets its name from a piece of wood in the shape of a star, taken from the historic vessel of the same name. The competition is only open to members of the three lower classes in order that the winner may wear it as a cadet. It always elicits much interest and keen competition.

"ALGERON SIDNEY SULLIVAN AWARD"

The New York Southern Society recently honored The Citadel by making it one of the sixteen Southern Colleges and Universities which have the privilege of presenting an annual award for character to a member of the graduating class.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

General Charles P. Summerall----Pres.
 Lt.-Col. Jesse Gaston, U. S. A., Rtd.—
 -----Commandant of Cadets
 Lt.-Col. R. S. Cathcart, M. D.—Surgeon
 Col. E. M. Tiller -----Quartermaster
 Col. C. L. Hair -----Adjutant
 Major L. A. Prouty-----Register
 Maj. D. S. McAlister—
 -----Director of Cadet Affairs
 Mr. Carl H. Metz-----Band Master
 Mr. J. M. Leland-----Y. M. C. A. Sec.
 Mrs. K. K. Gaillard-----Librarian
 Mrs. A. E. Malloy, R. N.—
 -----Nurse in Charge of Hospital
 Master Sergeant R. A. Schellin,
 U. S. A. Retired-----Mess Sergeant
 Mrs. R. A. Schellin—Matron of Mess Hall

COLLEGE FACULTY AND ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

General Charles P. Summerall, LL.D.
 President.
 Professor of Mathematics.
 Lieutenant-Colonel John Walton Lang,
 Inf., U. S. A.
 Professor of Military Science and
 Tactics.
 Col. Hugh Swinton McGillivray, A. B.,
 Ph.D.
 Professor of English.
 Col. Louis Knox, B. S., M., S.
 Professor of Chemistry and Biology.
 Col. Louis Shepherd LeTellier, M. S.
 Professor of Civil Engineering.

Col. Newland Farnsworth Smith, Ph.D.
Professor of Physics.

Col. Smith Johns Williams, A. B., A. M.

Lt. Col. Harold Carter Winshop, A. B.,
Professor of Modern Languages.

Col. Clifton LeCroy Hair, B. S.
Professor of Mathematics.

Maj. John Anderson, C. E.
Professor of Engineering and Drawing.

Major Leonard Augustus Prouty, A. B.
Professor of Psychology and Education.

Major Marion Smith Lewis, A. B., M. A.
Professor of Business Administration.

Captain Carl Francis Myers, Jr., B. S.
Associate Professor of Mathematics.

Captain Alfred E. Dufour, A. B.
Associate Professor of Modern Languages.

Captain James Karl Coleman, B. S.,
A. M.
Associate Professor of History.

Captain William Q. Jeffords, Jr., Coast
Artillery, U. S. A.
Assistant Professor of Military
Science and Tactics.

Captain Ralph Milledge Byrd, B. S., M.
S., Ph.D.

Captain Luther Brenner, B. S., M. S.
Assistant Professor of Physics.
Assistant Professor of History.

Lieutenant Charles T. Razor, B. S.
Assistant Professor of Physics.

Capt. J. Alvin Tiedmann, B. S. Assistant Professor of Business Administration.

Capt. James Geraty Harrison, B. S., B. Litt.

Assistant Professor of English.

Capt. Joe Henry Watkins, B. S. Assistant Professor of Chemistry.

Lieutenant Hilliard Gailbraith Haynes, A. B., B. S. in C. E.

Assistant Professor of Engineering.

Lieutenant William Sylvester Price, A. B.

Assistant Professor of Modern Languages.

Capt. Frank Cambridge Tibbetts, B. S., M. B. A.

Assistant Professor of Business Administration.

Lieutenant Robert Waller Achurch, A. B., M. A.

Assistant Professor of English.

Lieutenant Paul Rupard Sanders, A. B.

Assistant Professor of English.

Lieutenant George C. Stewart, Infantry, U. S. A.

Assistant Professor of Military Science and Tactics.

*Died, 1933.

Ralph M. Lyon, Assistant Professor of History.

J. A. Saunders, Assistant Professor of Mathematics.

MILITARY STAFF

Lieut.-Col. John W. Lang, Inf., U. S. A.
Prof. Military Science and Tactics.

Major Eugene Villaret, CAC, U. S. A.
Asso. Prof. Military Science and
Tactics.

Captain W. Q. Jeffords, CAC, U. S. A.
Asst. Prof. Military Science and
Tactics.

Captain Arthur P. McGee, Inf., U. S. A.
Asst. Prof. Military Science and
Tactics.

1st Lieut. Ray E. Dingeman, CAC, U.
S. A. Asst. Prof. Military Science
and Tactics.

2nd Lieut. George C. Stewart, Inf., U.
S. A. Asst. Prof. Military Science
and Tactics.

Sergeant Rout, U. S. A.
Instructor Military Science and
Tactics.

Sergeant Willet, U. S. A.
Instructor Military Science and Tac-
tics.

1st Sergeant Alslove, U. S. A. REtd.
Quartermaster's Assistant.

OUR MILITARY RECORD

The Citadel, The Military College of South Carolina, although at first established as a depository for arms and munitions of war, is now a college that ranks high in both its military and academic lines of instruction. Although academic instruction is now primary, our military instruction is so thorough that we have established a military

record that any institution would be proud of. Since the establishment of the college in 1842, The Citadel alumni and cadets have played prominent parts in the history of the state, and indeed, in some cases, important parts in the history of the nation. Their services were invaluable to their state in that deadly struggle, the War Between the States; and invaluable to the nation in the later and fiercer conflict, the World War. The list of Citadel officers in both of these wars is an honor role of which any institution of instruction, and any state, should be proud. Citadel men have fought for the state on the field of battle, they have fought for the state in time of peace, and they are still fighting, and will continue to do so with all their might, for the good of the state and the nation.

The training which the cadets receive has met the heartiest commendation of the War Department, which has for many years rated the institution as a "Distinguished College." The value of the training to the country is recognized by the government, which furnishes expensive equipment, and details competent army officers for the instruction of the cadets in the Infantry and Coast Artillery Units of the Reserve Officers' Training Corps. The value of this instruction in the duties of the soldier, science of war, the evolution of the line, and the duties of commissioned officers, is shown by the actions of the men in actual combat.

The complete and generous education which the cadets receive at The Citadel fits them to perform skillfully and justly all the offices of a citizen, both private and public, in time of peace and in

time of war. The regular habits, the attention to duty, the obedience to authority, and the love of order instilled into the cadets enable them to live lives of value and worth to mankind. The Citadel has certainly had every reason to be proud of its alumni.

SUMMER CAMP

At the close of the session in June of each year, juniors in the R. O. T. C. go to the Government camps for the special training provided by the War Department. These camps are closely supervised and furnish an excellent opportunity for the cadet to get a pleasant vacation and meet college men from other sections of the country. Transportation, meals, housing, medical attention, uniforms and pay are furnished by the government. The Coast Artillery units alternate each year at either Fort Barrancas, Florida, Fort Monroe, Va., or Fort Moultrie, S. C. This year the unit journeyed to Barrancas. The Infantry unit camps at Anniston, Ala., each year.

COMMISSIONS IN THE ARMY

Under the Act of Congress, approved June 4, 1920, for making further and more effectual provisions for the national defense, commissions in the grade of second lieutenant in the United States Army are now made

- (1) from graduates of the United States Military Academy.

- (2) from warrant officers and enlisted men of the Regular Army between the ages of 21 and 30.
- (3) from Reserve officers and from officers, warrant officers, and enlisted men of the National Guard, members of the enlisted Reserve Corps, and graduates between the ages of 21 and 30 years, of technical institutions approved by the Secretary of War.

Graduates who have completed the time required by the Reserve Officer's Training Corps regulations are eligible upon recommendation of the Professor of Military Science and Tactics for assignment as second lieutenants to the Officer's Reserve Corps. Those members of the graduating class at The Citadel designated as honor graduates are eligible to be commissioned second lieutenants in the Regular Army, when vacancies occur, subject to physical examination only.

Citadel graduates are also eligible to enter the Army Air Corps as flying cadets at one of the U. S. Academies at Kelly of Randolph Fields, Texas or Langley Field, Va. They are exempt from all examinations but the physical one.

UNIFORMS

The following constitute the outer clothing of the cadet uniforms, which are worn complete at such times as are or may be prescribed. Regulation clothing only of the type issued by the Quartermaster is worn:

Field: Overseas cap, gray shirt, black four-in-hand tie, gray trousers, black socks held up with garters. The ends of the tie are tucked in the shirt front between the second and third buttons from the top. When under arms the cartridge belt is worn.

Dress: Blue cap, plain white shirt, gray blouse, white collar clipped in place with about one quarter inch showing above blouse collar, gray trousers, black shoes, black socks held up with garters.

Full Dress: Blue cap, plain white shirt, full dress coat, white collar clipped in place, gray trousers (or white if ordered), supported by suspenders, black shoes, black socks held up with garters.

Full Dress with equipment: All cadets except members of the band and cadet officers, same as full dress, except that the shako with black pompon will be worn in place of the cap. A white waist belt, white cross belts, breast plate, black leather cartridge box, an white cotton gloves are also worn, the cartridge box to be attached to the ends of the cross belts two inches below the waist in back.

Members of the Band: Same as full dress with equipment, except the

drum major wears a white plume on the shako.

Cadet Officers: Same as full dress, except that the shako with green ostrich plume is worn in place of cap. White saber belt and breast plate with sword, and a red sash around the waist are also worn.

UNITS AND COMMANDERS

Squad—8 men	Corporal
Section—3 squads	Sergeant
Platoon—2 sections	Lieutenant
Company—3 platoons	Captain
Battalion—4 companies	Major or Lieut.-Col.
Regiment—3 battalions	Colonel
Brigade—2 regiments	Brigadier Gen- eral
Division—1 artillery, and 2 infantry brigades	Major General
Army Corps—2 to 4 di- visions	Maj. General or Lieut. General
Army Corps—2 to 4 corps	Lieut. Gen- eral or General
Army—all field armies in the order of operations	General

INSIGNIA OF U. S. ARMY OFFICERS

2nd Lieut.	1 gold bar
1st Lieut.	1 silver bar
Captain	2 silver bars
Major	gold leaf
Lieut.-Col.	silver leaf
Colonel	spread eagle
Brig-Gen.	1 silver star

Maj.-Gen. -----	2 silver stars
Lieut.-Gen. -----	3 stars
General -----	4 stars

CADET INSIGNIA

Regimental C. O. -----	6 chevrons
Battalion C. O. -----	5 chevrons
Captain -----	4 chevrons
Regimental Adjutant -----	4 chevrons
(4 arcs)	
Regimental Sup. Officer ----	4 chevrons
(4 bars)	
Lieutenant -----	3 chevrons
Battalion Adjutant -----	3 chevrons
(3 arcs)	
Regimental Sup. Sgt. -----	2 chevrons
(2 bars)	
Regimental Sgt. Major ----	2 chevrons
(2 arcs)	
Battalion Sgt. Major -----	2 chevrons
(1 arc)	
First Sergeant -----	2 chevrons
(lozenge)	
Color Sergeant -----	2 chevrons
(star)	
Line Sergeant -----	2 chevrons
(upper arm)	
Company Sup. Sergeant ---	2 chevrons
(1 bar)	
Corporal -----	2 chevrons
(lower arm)	
Color Corporal -----	2 chevrons
(star) (lower arm)	

ARMY DISCIPLINE

"The discipline which makes the soldiers of a free country reliable in battle, is not to be gained by harsh or tyrannical treatment. On the contrary, such treatment is far more likely to destroy than make an army. It is possible to impart instruction and to give commands in such a manner and such a tone of voice as to inspire in the soldier no feeling but an intense desire to obey, while the opposite manner and tone of voice cannot fail to excite strong resentment and a desire to disobey. The one mode or the other of dealing with subordinates springs from a corresponding spirit in the breast of the commander. He who feels the respect which is due to others cannot fail to inspire in them the regard for himself, while he who feels, and hence manifests, disrespect towards others, especially his inferiors, cannot fail to inspire hatred against himself."

(Quoted by Maj.-Gen. John M. Schofield, in an address to the U. S. Corps of Cadets, Aug. 11, 1877.)

COACHING STAFF

- Tatum W. Gressette—Head Football Coach, Director of Athletics.
Charles R. Willard—Basketball Coach, Assistant Football Coach.
Charley Brown—Boxing Coach.
Capt. J. Alvin Tiedemann — Tennis Coach.
Lt. Ray E. Dingeman—Freshman Football Coach.
Lt. Geo. Stewart—Freshman Football Coach.
E. C. Clark—Freshman Basketball Coach.

COACHES

Tatum W. Gressette, director of athletic has been reelected to this position for the coming year. He turned out a fighting team last year and one that, in view of the scarcity of reserves and other difficulties, reflected credit on himself and The Citadel. Besides having put the routine work of coaching on a highly successful plane, Coach Gressette has won the admiration and enthusiastic cooperation of every man on his team. He builds men as well as athletic machines.

For the coming year, Mr. Gressette will be at the helm as head coach of football and Charlie Willard, Citadel graduate, as varsity assistant. Lieutenants George C. Stewart and Ray E. Dingeman, army officers and instructors of Military Science and Tactics, will again have charge of the Freshman squad. With such an able staff of

coaches, the 1934 Citadel teams should provide some interesting contests.

Charlie Willard, a Citadel man and former star in basketball and football, coached the varsity cage team last year and did a creditable job. Gene Clark, star of 1931, produced an excellent freshman team, from which many prospects for next year's varsity team were developed.

GENERAL

All Athletics are under control of a well-organized athletic association, under supervision of the Athletic Board of Control headed by Lt.-Col. John W. Lang. The Citadel is a member of the Southern Intercollegiate Athletic Association. It is hoped that each new cadet will take active part in one of the branches of athletics offered, namely: football, baseball, basketball, fencing, swimming, boxing, tennis, golf, and track.

INTRAMURAL ATHLETICS

Intramural sports were introduced by Col. Lang during the 1931-'32 session and proved extremely successful in furthering the physical development of the members of the Corps of Cadets. The schedule for last season included competition among company teams in Soccer Tag Football, Volleyball, Horse-shoe Pitching, Deck Tennis, and Basketball. Two hours each Saturday morning are devoted exclusively to athletics. At the end of the season trophies are awarded to the winning teams in each league. Every available space on the

campus is used to provide grounds for the contests. The gymnasium is used for basketball.

AWARD OF THE "C"

A cadet receives the "C" upon recommendation of the coach in charge of the particular sport and the athletic board. Requirements are participation in intercollegiate games, effort, and sportsmanship. A cadet is awarded a cloth star for each year of service, and squad captains are awarded a crescent and gold watch chain "C". Freshmen receive class numerals for their service.

CORPS SQUAD CAPTAINS

	1933	1934
Football	Ogilvie	Symmes
	Quarterman	Kelly
	(Alternate)	(Alternate)
Basketball	Quarterman	McAlister
Boxing	Symmes	Symmes
Fencing	P. L. Smoak	
Golf	Hughes	
Tennis	Morgan	
Rifle	McMillan	
Freshman Football	Hall	
Freshman Basketball	Hall	

RESULTS OF 1933-1934 SPORTS

FOOTBALL 1933

Erskine	0	Citadel	25
Newberry	7	Citadel	7
Furman U.	14	Citadel	0
Univ. of S. Carolina	12	Citadel	6
Presbyterian	12	Citadel	6
Davidson	7	Citadel	6
Oglethorpe U.	0	Citadel	13

Clemson	-----	7	Citadel	__0
Wofford	-----	0	Citadel	__14

FOOTBALL SCHEDULE 1934

Oct. 6—Oglethorpe U.—Augusta, Ga.
 Oct. 12—George Washington U.—Washington, D. C.
 Oct. 18—U. of S. C.—Orangeburg, S. C.
 Oct. 27—Davidson—Charleston.
 Nov. 3—Wofford—Spartanburg, S. C.
 Nov. 10.—Furman U.—Charleston.
 Nov. 17—West Point (U. S. M. A)—West Pont, N. Y.
 Thanksgiving — Presbyterian—Charleston.
 (x—night game).

BOXING

U. of Florida	-----	6	Citadel	__2
Presbyterian	-----	3	Citadel	__5
U. of South Carolina	-----	6½	Citadel	__1
U. of South Carolina	-----	5	Citadel	__3

BASKETBALL 1933-34

Augusta Y. M. C. A.	__38	Citadel	__42
Wofford	-----26	Citadel	__15
Celtics	-----42	Citadel	__34
Newberry	-----25	Citadel	__44
Presbyterian	-----22	Citadel	__29
Erskine	-----35	Citadel	__33
Furman U.	-----23	Citadel	__30
Wofford	-----33	Citadel	__26
Newberry	-----22	Citadel	__34
Erskine	-----30	Citadel	__22
College of Charleston	__27	Citadel	__30
College of Charleston	__33	Citadel	__32

FRESHMAN FOOTBALL 1933

Presbyterian Frosh ----	29	Bullpups--	0
Porter Military Acad.---	0	Bullpups--	18
Richmond Jr. College--	0	Bullpups--	25
Carlisle Military Acad._	19	Bullpups--	8

1933 FOOTBALL RESUME 49

Led by three brilliant backs, Quarterman, Faulkner, and Ferguson, the cadets smeared Erskine's chances for a conference championship all over a rocky field at Anderson. The Bulldogs outsmarted and outfought the Seceders before an astonished crowd of people, using mostly straight running plays which clicked beautifully.

The Citadel stock, which was high after the Erskine victory, took a very decided downward turn on Oct. 7th at Johnson Hagood Stadium. It was the opening of the home season for the Bulldogs, but a fast, heavy team from Newberry College held them to a 7 to 7 tie. Griffin in the Citadel line and Quarterman at halfback were outstanding for their consistent play. Nine first downs were made to Newberry's seven.

In a game marked by splendid defense play, the Citadel Bulldogs were nosed out to the tune of 14 to 0 by a powerful Purple Hurricane. The cadets were unable to gain through Furman's huge line. Quarterman outshined Furman's backfield aces with his splendid punting, pass catching, and consistent defensive work. Symmes, playing a roving center, messed up Furman's backs plenty.

A fiercely fighting Bulldog eleven outplayed two grisley University of

South Carolina teams all over the field at the Orangeburg Fair, only to lose 12 to 6 on bad breaks. The "Bucks" outfought and outgained their rivals during the entire game, while Quarterman consistently outkicked any man Carolina could send on the field. The entire corps made the trip to Orangeburg on a special train.

The tussle with P. C. was probably the most nerve-racking contest of the 1933 season. The Bulldogs were defeated 7 to 6 before a large homecoming crowd at Johnson Hagood Stadium in the last minutes of the game. This game was purely a case of bad breaks for the Citadel.

The Davidson Wildcats clawed out a 24-6 victory over a powerful Bulldog team on Armistice day at Charlotte, N. C. A crowd of about 5,000 saw the game and received plenty of htrills. Thirteen forst downs were made by the Cadets to Davidson's 10. However, whenever the "Bucks" were in scoring range they started to hit the invulnerable Wildcat line.

The entire corps of cadets made the trip to Augusta, Ga., on November 18th with a band of fighting Citadel Bulldogs who administered a thorough 13-0 defeat to the renowned Oglethorpe University Petrels. Although not conceded a chance before game time, the Bulldogs outclassed their favored rivals all the way and had a big day of it.

A band of aroused and bloodthirsty Clemson Tigers took the Bulldogs into camp to the score of 7 to 0 at Clemson College. The Tigers gained 365 yards, chalking up 16 first downs to Citadel's 2, but could push over only one score. Citadel's only threat was Quarterman.

The Bulldogs closed their football season on Thanksgiving Day before a large crowd at Johnson Stadium with a display of powerful football that was too much for the Wofford Terriers. The Terriers put up a great fight, marching down the field several times, but did not have the final punch necessary to cross the goal line and lost 14-0.

Bulldog veterans who will be missed this year by graduation are: Ogilvie, Quarterman, McFaddin, Griffin, Rivers, Drafts, Reese, and Jenkinson. There will be such men as Captain-Elect Symmes, Kelly, Baker, McCree, Lowe, Faulkner, Fonville, Workman, and Ferguson, as well as promising material from the 1933 Freshman team. Quarterman was honored by being chosen on the All-S. I. A. A., All-South Atlantic, and All-State teams. Symmes was also chosen on the All-State team.

FENCING TEAM

The 1933 fencing team made notable progress and developed some excellent material for the coming year under the direction of Cadets Smoak and Harbordt. As the Handbook goes to press, no matches have been fought; so scores are not available. Men who should make good material for next year's team are: Harbordt, Smoak, Furman, Warren, T. D., Leonard, and Tourtellot.

RIFLE TEAM

The rifle team is under the direction of Lieutenant Stewart, and managed by Cadet Starkes. Because of lack of material, the 1933 matches were called off, but an inter-team match was fired

in which Warren, T. D., was high scorer. For his work he was presented with a loving cup.

TRACK

The Citadel has not been represented with a track team for several years, but with the competition of the new track this year, it is almost certain that such a team will be organized next year. There is a large amount of material available as many of the cadets were active in the sport at high school. ,

TENNIS

Tennis is undoubtedly the most popular all season sport at The Citadel. With the six courts on the campus reconstructed, the sport is made very enjoyable. This year the team was chosen by holding a tournament. The six high men composed the team. As the Handbook goes to press no meets have been engaged in, but prospects for a winning team are very bright.

SWIMMING

Although there has not been a swimming team for the past two years, it is one of the sports which will be again represented due to the completion of the new swimming pool.

GOLF

Most sports have a certain season during the year in which they are popular, but golf is a year-round pastime at The Citadel. The nine-hole

golf course on the campus is always in use during the afternoon hours. Several meets have been scheduled with other colleges in the state, and under the tutelage of Major Ransom as coach, an interesting season is expected.

FRESHMAN ATHLETICS

Freshman football is carried on principally as a means of training new men in the fundamentals peculiar to The Citadel coaching system. The 1933-'34 team, however, provided some interesting games.

The basketball team made a creditable showing in the City Interscholastic league, inspite of financial difficulties, which also prevented competition other than that as members of the league.

CADET SONGS AND YELLS BULL DOG SPORTSMANSHIP

The Citadel has always had the sort of sportsmanship that leaves nothing more to be desired. It might be described as combining the tenacity and never-say-die spirit of a real bulldog with the fair and square courteousness of a true gentleman. The Corps follows its teams to a man, in encouraging and inspiring undimmed hopes for victory until the last whistle, but this desire for victory has never yet fallen into poor sportsmanship. Such a spirit will be of infinite worth in after life, so find it as soon as you reach The Citadel.

CHEER LEADERS

Citadel cheering has always been noted all over the State and even over the United States. The entire corps backs its teams with its never-say-die spirit and its determination whether the teams win or lose. It is quite a task for the cheer leaders to teach and organize the cheers and yells so that the natural enthusiastic cheering at the games will be turned into organized applause which has been the distinctive feature of Citadel cheering sections. There are three cheer leaders: one representing each of the three upper classes. Each year the sophomore class elects its representative and he acts as such until the class graduates.

SONGS GOOD BYE CAROLINA

Good-bye Carolina
You'll now be driven back,
As The Blue and White goes smashing
Through the Garnet and the Black
With a touchdown through center
And one around the End.
Good-bye Carolina
Till we come back to you again.

CITADEL LOYALTY

On brave old Bulldog team,
You sons of South Carolina true.
March on to victory,
Pass all your courage in review.
Fight for the dear old flag,
Those famous colors white and blue.
Win that game, and bring our grand
school fame,

RAMBLE

Citadel had a Bull Dog with short and
 grizzly hair,
 Carolina had a Gamecock, now wouldn't
 that make a pair?
 And when they get together, there's
 bound to be a scrap
 Just watch that Citadel Bull Dog wipe
 the Gamecock off the map.
 They rambled, they rambled,
 They rambled all around, in and out of
 town,
 Oh, they rambled, they rambled,
 They rambled 'till the Bull Dog cut him
 down. ,

TAPS

(Tune Auld Lang Syne)
 There reigns in South Carolina
 The Queen of the land
 I give her my loyalty,
 My heart and my hand!
 To you Alma Mater dear,
 Your sons will e'er be true,
 And sing, praise forever
 The White and Blue.

(Tune of Taps)
 White and Blue, White and Blue,
 White and Blue, White and Blue,
 White and Blue, *
 Tried and True, Here's to you.

CITADEL!
 FIELD ARTILLERY

Day by day, every way, we get better
 as they say
 Watch the Bull Dog go fighting along
 Lots of pep, that's our rep, make those
 'ling Gamecocks step,
 As the Bull Dogs go fighting along

Then its Hi! Hi! Hi! for the Spirit
 "do or die."
 Shout out the name loud and clear
 "Yea Bucks"
 Wherever we go the other team will
 know
 That the Bull Dogs go fighting along.

ONWARD ONWARD

Yea, Sons of Blood and Thunder
 Rip that line asunder
 Give our school the victory.
 Yea, sons of shot and shell
 Give that Gamecock Hell
 Take from him the Victory.

Onward, onward, friends against the
 foe,
 Forward, forward, the Blue and White
 will go
 Grind that Gamecock under cleat
 See him suffer in defeat
 We will have the victory.

Onward, onward, friends against the
 foe
 Forward, forward, the Blue and White
 will go.
 Hear the Corps plea "Fight."
 Fight like "Hell" for Victory.

CITADEL, HERE'S TO YOU

Citadel, here's to you. ,
 Citadel, you're true blue.
 You're the best old place to go;
 A darn good place to know
 And you bet we'll fight for you.
 Citadel, eat 'em up.
 Citadel, beat 'em up.

For we'll twist the Tiger's tail
And we'll ride him on the rail,
For we're from The Citadel.

YELLS LONG YELL

Cita_____del
Cita_____del
Cita_____del
Team! Team! Team!

LOCOMOTIVE

Rah! Rah___Ray! Ray!___S. C. ___M. A.
Rah! Rah___Ray! Ray!___S. C. ___M. A.
Rah! Rah___Ray! Ray!___S. C. ___M. A.
CITA_____DEL
Team! Team! Team!

BLUE AND WHITE

Blue and White, White and Blue.
Citadel, Citadel, here's to you!
Hurrah-rah; Hurrah-ray.
Who'll win this game today?
Citadel. Citadel. Citadel.

IN CADENCE COUNT

B—U—L—L—D—O—G—S
Bull____dogs, Bull____dogs
Fight! Bulldogs, Fight!

HELL YELL

C—I—T—A—D—E—L
Give 'em hell
Citadel!

SKYROCKET

Whistle____Boom____Ray____GUTS!

SA---A---Y---Y!

What say?

That's what they all say.

What's what they all say?

Beat Carolina!

Beat Carolina!

TEAM

T—E—A—M

YEA! TEAM

FIFTEEN RAHS

Rah! Rah!

Rah! Rah! Rah!

Rah! Rah!

Rah! Rah! Rah!

Rah! Rah!

Rah! Rah! Rah!

Bull-----Dogs!

SPELL CITADEL

C—C—C

I—I—I

T—T—T

A—A—A

D—D—D

E—E—E

L—L—L

Citadel, Citadel, Citadel

Fight----Citadel----Fight!

Freshmen are expected to know these songs and cheers.

THE FORUM

"The Forum" is The Citadel's debating and public speaking society. It was organized this year by a group of cadets interested in forensic activities. Memberships open to all cadets who evince an interest and ability in debating. An inter-society debate was held each Thursday night to which the corps was invited, and several intercollegiate debates were held with other colleges in the state. One of the outstanding accomplishments of the organization was the presentation of several radio debates over station WSSC in Charleston.

THE BULL DOG ORCHESTRA

Under Sam Corpening, the Bull Dog Orchestra has become one of the best orchestra of its kind in the country. During the past year the Bull Dogs enjoyed a splendid reputation all over the State. Besides playing for all the "Messhall", the informal dances given by the Cadet Corps, they accepted many invitations in Charleston and in several other places over the State. A number of programs were broadcast over W. C. S. C., the Charleston radio station, sponsored by the Borden Milk Company.

The orchestra was engaged to play at one of the most popular summer resorts in North Carolina this summer. The engagement proved to be very successful for the Bull Dogs.

GLEE CLUB

For a number of years the Corps of Cadets has staged an annual show called the Pass-in-Review. This name is derived from a part of our military dress parades. Until 1929 the show had always taken the form of a minstrel; but in that year the type was changed to a musical comedy. However, in 1931 the original form was resumed with a record success. In 1932 and '33, under the direction of Captain C. F. Myers and Mr. R. J. Voight much time was given to the development of the musical parts of the show and produced a minstrel which also rendered some of the finest of glee club music. Besides performances in Charleston, several trips are made to other South Carolina cities. The glee club is one of the most popular activities at The Citadel.

HOPS

The informal dances are termed "Mess-halls" as they used to be held in that building. They are now held on Saturday evenings in Alumni Hall and the music is usually furnished by the Bull Dog orchestra. These dances begin at 10 and end at midnight. Extra time is given to cadets who escort young ladies in order to get them home.

Besides the informal dances, five formal dances are given annually: Thanksgiving Hop, Christmas Hop, Senior Hop, Easter Hop, and Commencement Hop. During the past year such famous orchestras as Art Kassel and his "Kassels in the Air", Jelly Leftwitch and the

"Blue Devils", and Tomy Tuckey were engaged to furnish the music for the formals.

"Cutting in" on young ladies with whom one is acquainted is permitted except the five "no breaks" during the evening, and a "senior no break". All dances are under the charge of a Hop Committee elected by the corps.

DANCING CLASSES

For the benefit of new cadets who do not dance or wish to learn new steps, dancing classes are held twice each week in the afternoon at Alumni Hall under the tutelage of able instructors. Young ladies from the prominent families in town are invited to these classes by the Commandant of Cadets, to serve as partners to the cadets. This affords the new cadets an excellent opportunity to meet the young ladies of Charleston.

EQUITATION

Lt. Stewart of the Military Department this year organized a class in the art of horsemanship in which he acts as instructor. Any cadet interested may join the class which is held on Saturday mornings after inspection. Horses are obtained at a riding academy a short distance off the campus.

RECREATION ROOMS

Under the guidance of the Y. M. C. A., a recreation room was opened in each barracks. Each room is furnished with three billiard tables, radio, chess and checkers, and reading matter.

SENIOR WEEK

One of the busiest spots in the life of the cadets is Senior Week. It is then that the academic year is concluded and to each of the classes it holds individual promise. To the Fourth Class, it means the end of freshman regulations; to the Third Class, week-end leaves; to the Second Class, summer camp, and Sunday evening leaves; and to the First Class, Graduation!

During the week, seniors are relieved of all duties and are allowed leave at any time. At the end of the week comes the Commencement Parade during which the corps passes-in-review for the seniors, prize company drill, and drill for the "Star of the West" medal. The next day commencement exercises are held, and the seniors leave the gray uniforms for various stations in life.

ASSOCIATION OF GRADUATES

The Association of Graduates, organized in 1877, has been an active agent in promoting the best interests of the Alma Mater. The annual meeting and banquet are held at The Citadel on the annual Home-Coming Day in the fall. Various cities throughout the country have Citadel Clubs which hold ban-

quets and dances during the year, and act for the interest of the College. At the present time Clubs are active in the following cities: Charleston, Charlotte, N. C., Greenville, Aiken, Augusta, Ga., Florence, Spartanburg, Greenwood, Kingstree, Orangeburg, Washington, D. C., New Orleans, La., and in Richland and Anderson Counties, S. C.

ACTIVITIES

THE BULL DOG

The BULL DOG, "Voice of the South Carolina" Corps of Cadets, is the official weekly newspaper of the Corps of Cadets. In it are to be found accounts of every cadet activity, editorials, news from other colleges, open forums; in fact, a complete record of what is happening at the school. The staff is composed of cadets who are interested in journalism and writing. All cadets are urged to try out for the staff. There is always a place on it for those who are interested and who are willing to try. It is the desire of the BULL DOG staff to make the paper one of the best in the South. With the co-operation of all, this goal should soon be reached.

The senior staff elected for the coming year is led by T. H. Pope, Editor-in-Chief; R. M. Hitt, Managing Editor; D. E. McCuen, Business Manager; and B. B. Abrams, News Editor.

THE SPHINX

The sphinx, the year-book of The Citadel is one of the major publications of the Corps of Cadets. It represents the continuous toil of an earnest, patient staff, which takes a pride in producing a book which may be called a real artistic achievement.

Talent for this publication comes from the student body alone, and the contents of the Sphinx are dependent upon the interesting incidents of cadet life. The co-operation of the student body will be of great help to the editors in catching, organizing, and portraying these incidents which make up the spirit and life of the college.

PALMETTO

"The Palmetto" is the handbook of the corps. Its primary purpose is to give the new cadets a complete, though brief, picture of the college, the corps and the traditions and customs which make both what they are today.

ROUND TABLE

The Round Table was formed in 1927 as a substitute for the old-fashioned literary society. Lieutenant Lyon was the moving spirit in its organization.

It is believed that this is the only organization of its kind in existence. It is composed of twenty-five cadets and several faculty members. The members are chosen from those cadets who evince some literary ability, and to be a member is considered a great honor. At its

meetings, held bi-monthly, questions of a literary, scientific, or historical nature are discussed, each member being allowed to present his views on the subject under discussion. The club sponsors the debating and oratorical teams. Membership is by invitation only, and each new member must be approved by the faculty. For its emblem of membership the club has a key similar to an honorary fraternity key. Every year the organization subscribes to one of the "Book of the Month" clubs and at the end of the year donates the books that it receives to The Citadel Library.

MY MOTHER'S WORDS

"Do you know that your soul is of my
soul such part,
That you seem to be fiber and core of
my heart?
None other can pain me as you, son
can do;
None either can please me or praise
me as you.
Remember the world will be quick with
its blame
If shadow, or stain ever darkens your
name.
Like mother, like son, is saying so true
The world will judge largely of mother
by you.
Be this then your task if task it shall
be,
To force this proud world to do hom-
mage to me.
Be sure it will say, when its verdict
you've won,
She reaps as she sowed. 'This man is
her son.'"

(Quoted by Dr. Stone Northfield, U.
S. M. A., '09 from "Bugle Notes," U.
S. M. A.)

TO THE CLASS OF '38 FROM THE CLASS OF '34

Graduation to you is not yet even a dim vision, but to us it is a reality. In four years you will look back, as we do now, and wonder how you could have used to a better advantage the opportunities that The Citadel offers, now you could have made your four years at The Citadel more pleasant and profitable. We present this article in order that you may profit by our experiences and the things we have learned in our four years at the college. We do not intend to give advice. It has been only four years since we ourselves entered; therefore in the comparative scale of things our advice would mean little, but our experience should be of some help.

You have come to The Citadel for various reasons and from many walks of life. You have been cast together into a melting pot and will emerge, four years hence, a Citadel Man! During the next four years you must all travel a common road. It is a road beset with hard work. Here you will make powerful friendships which will follow you throughout your life. You will experience happiness and disappointment. Above everything else do not be tempted to resign. Make up your mind that you are going to stick.

Much lies in a good start. This applies especially to academies. Start off on the right road and it will not be hard to stay there. Do not allow yourself to get in a rut. As in all other things, there is such a state as studying to an excess. There is time at The Citadel for both study and play. Do something besides study and read fic-

tion. Try your best to make an athletic squad. Although you may never have gone in for athletics before entering here, there are many sports in which few have had prior experience. There are also numerous other activities with which to become affiliated, The Bull Dog Staff, Sphinx Staff, Forum, Glee Club, Orchestra, and others.

You will soon be an integral part of the Corps. We, who depart, pass on to the customs, traditions, and standards of The Citadel. They are a heritage. It is your duty to hold them high and pass them on untarnished to those who follow you. Do every task well and if you fail you have satisfaction in knowing that you have done your best. There is no disgrace in failure. The disgrace lies in not having tried.

RECITATION SCHEDULE

First Semester

ACTIVITIES

75

HOURS	8:00	9:00	10:00	11:00	12:00	2:00	3:00
Monday							
Tuesday							
Wednesday							
Thursday							
Friday							
Saturday							

DINNER

RECITATION SCHEDULE **First Semester**

HOURS	8:00	9:00	10:00	11:00	12:00	2:00	3:00
Monday							
Tuesday							
Wednesday							
Thursday							
Friday							
Saturday							

DINNER

RECORD OF GRADES

ACTIVITIES

77

[illegible]

**LIST OF CHURCHES IN
CHARLESTON**

Cadets, your church denomination is listed below. Look up its location the very first opportunity you get, and become a regular attendant. Speak to the pastor at the close of services. If you wish, the "Y" will give you an affiliated member's card thus enabling you to enroll as a member while in college and not affect your home membership or contributions. Nothing is better for forming right characters than attending some church regularly.

All Church Services are held at 11:15 and 8 P. M., unless otherwise noted.

Baptist Churches:

Citadel Square Baptist: Rev. David I. Purser, LL.D. Pastor, Meeting St. Opposite Marion Square (Your old home).

First Baptist Church: Rev. C. A. Westbrook pastor, Church St., between Tradd and Water Sts.

King St. Baptist: Rev. James R. Williams, pastor, one block north of where car turns into park on King.

Rutledge Avenue Baptist: Rev. J. E. Bailey, pastor, Rutledge Ave., and Carolina St. (10 minutes from college).

Catholic Churches:

Rt. Rev. Emmet M. Walsh, Bishop:
114 Broad St.

Cathedral of St. John the Baptist: Rev. J. J. May, priest, Broad and Legare Sts.

St. Joseph's Church: Rev. C. A. Kennedy, priest—Anson between George and Calhoun Sts.

St. Mary's Church: Rev. J. W. Carmody
priest—Hasell between King and
Meeting Sts.

St. Patrick's Church: Rev. Jos. L.
O'Brien, priest, St. Philip and Rad-
cliffe Sts.

Sacred Heart Church: Rev. John J.
Hughes, priest—King St., off of
Huger St.

Our Lady of Mercy Chapel: Rev. Alex.
J. Westbury, priest — America and
Hampstead Square.

Episcopal Churches:

Rev. Albert S. Thomas, Bishop:
48 King St.

Grace Episcopal: Rev. William Way,
DD, Rector, 11:00 A. M.—Wentworth
and Glebe Sts.

St. Peter's Church: Rev. Edmund G.
Coe, Rector, Rutledge Ave., and
Sumter St. (15 minutes from school).

St. John's Episcopal Church: Rev. John
M. Seagle, Rector, Hanover and Am-
herst Sts.

St. Luke's Church: Rev. Harold Thomas,
Rector, Charlotte and Elizabeth Sts.

St. Michael's Church: Rev. C. H. Good-
win, Rector, Meeting St., opposite
post office.

St. Paul's Church: Rev. Carl S. Smith,
Rector, Coming St., between Van-
derhorst and Warren Sts.

St. Philip's Church: Rev. S. Cary Beck-
with, Rector, Church Sts., between
Queen and Cumberland Streets.

Holy Communion Church: Rev. Homer
W. Starr, Rector, corner of Ashley
Ave. and Cannon Sts.

Lutheran Churches:

Services 11 a. m., and 8:15 p. m.

St. Matthews Lutheran Church, King St., opp. Old Citadel, Rev. W. C. Davis, D. D., Pastor.

St. John's Lutheran Church, Corner Archdale and Clifford Sts. Rev. Geo. J. Gongaware, Pastor.

St. Johannes' Lutheran Church, Hasell St., one block east of Meeting. Rev. I. Ernest Long, Pastor.

St. Andrew's Lutheran Church, Wentworth St., east of Meeting. Dr. Chas. B. Foelsch, Pastor. Everybody cordially welcomed.

St. Barnabas Lutheran, Rutledge Ave., at S. E. Corner of Hampton Park, Rev. George Meetz, Pastor.

Methodist Churches:

) Rev. Peter Stokes, Presiding Elder:
84 Pitt St.

Bethel Methodist Episcopal, South: Rev. W. V. Dibble, Pastor, corner Calhoun and Pitt Sts.

Ashbury Memorial Church: Rev. Eben Taylor, Pastor, Rutledge Ave. N., Opp. St. Margaret St.

Spring Street Church: Rev. B. L. Knight, Pastor, Spring and Coming Sts.

Trinity Church: Rev. W. Roy Phillips, Pastor, Meeting St., north of Society.

Presbyterian Churches:

First (Scotch) Church: corner Tradd and Meeting Sts. Dr. Alexander Sprunt, Pastor.

Second Presbyterian Church: Cor. Charlotte and Meeting Sts., across from Old Citadel, Dr. H. Kerr Taylor, Pastor.

Westminster Presbyterian Church, Cor. Rutledge Ave., and Maverick St., Dr. Geo. A. Nickles, Pastor. Services same as above.

OTHER CHURCHES

Christian Church: Rev. W. A. Everhart, Pastor, Calhoun St., opposite College St.

Circular Congregational Church: Rev. Geo. N. Edwards, Pastor — 136-150 Meeting St.

First Church of Christ (Scientist): Charlotte and Elizabeth Sts.

French Huguenot Church: Rev. John Van de Erve, DD.-MD. pastor. Queen and Church Sts. (Services in English).

Unitarian Church: Charles St., Rev. J. F. Burkhart, Pastor.

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MEMORANDUM



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THAT YOU WILL FIND

THE PALMETTO
MEMORANDUM

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THE PALMETTO
MEMORANDUM



15

1935

SEPTEMBER							OCTOBER							NOVEMBER						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
--	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	1	2	3	4	5	6	--	--	--	--	1	2	3
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	28	29	30	31	--	--	--	25	26	27	28	29	30	--
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DECEMBER							JANUARY							FEBRUARY							
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	
--	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	1	2	3	4	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	2
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	27	28	29	30	31	--	--	24	25	26	27	28	--	--	
30	31	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	

MARCH							APRIL							MAY						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
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7	4	5	6	7	8	9	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	5	5	7	8	9	10	11
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	28	29	30	--	--	--	--	26	27	28	29	30	31	--
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JUNE							JULY							AUGUST						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
..	1	..	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	28	29	30	31	..	..	..	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

